

Bibliography

- Adams NPG. Sources of supply of negro health personnel section A: physicians. *J Negro Educ.* 1937;6(3):468-476.
- American Medical Association Council on Medical Education. *Future Directions for Medical Education*. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association Press; 1982.
- American Medical Directory. 1st ed. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association Press; 1906.
- Bach PB, Pham HH, Schrag D, Tate RC, Hargraves JL. Primary care physicians who treat blacks and whites. *N Engl J Med.* 2004;351(6):575-584.
- Baker R, Caplan A, Emanuel L, Latham S, eds. *The American Medical Ethics Revolution:* How the AMA's Code of Ethics Has Transformed Physicians' Relationships to Patients, Professionals, and Society. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999:17-51.
- Beardsley EH. A History of Neglect: Health Care for Blacks and Mill Workers in the Twentieth-Century South. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press; 1987.
- Bell J. On the brain of the Negro, compared with that of the European and the orangutan by Fredrick Tiedmann, MD read before the Royal Society. *Eclectic J Med.* 1837; 1: 301.
- Berry LH. Implementation of new health legislation and its impact upon disadvantaged population groups. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1966; 58:129.
- Berry LH. Projection of the 1965 position of the NMA with reference to liaison efforts with the AMA to improve the problems of discrimination in medicine. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1966:58:148-149.
- Bevan AD. Cooperation in medical education and medical service: functions of the medical profession, of the university and of the public. *JAMA*. 1928; 90(15):1173-1177.
- Brickman JP. Minority politics in the house of medicine: the Physicians Forum and the New York County Medical Society, 1938-1965. *J Public Health Policy*. 1999; 20(3):282-309.
- Brinkley A. *The Unfinished Nation: A Concise History of the American People*. New York City, NY: Alfred A. Knopf; 1993.
- Buckler H. *Daniel Hale Williams: Negro Surgeon*. New York City, NY: Pitman Publishing; 1954.

- Burrage WI. A History of the Massachusetts Medical Society with Brief Biographies of the Founders and Chief Officers, 1781-1922. Privately Printed: Massachusetts Medical Society; 1923.
- Burrage WL. A History of the Massachusetts Medical Society with Brief Biographies of the Founders and Chief Officers, 1781-1922. Boston, MA: Massachusetts Medical Society; 1923:129.
- Burrow JG. *AMA: Voice of American Medicine*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins Press; 1963.
- Burrow JG. Organized Medicine in the Progressive Era: The Move toward Monopoly. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press; 1977.
- Byrd WM, Clayton LA. *An American Health Dilemma: A Medical History of African Americans and the Problem of Race, Beginnings to 1900.* New York, NY: Routledge; 2000.
- Byrd WM, Clayton LA. *An American Health Dilemma: Race, Medicine, and Health Care in the United States, 1900-2000.* New York, NY: Routledge; 2002.
- Callis HA. The need and training of negro physicians. J Negro Educ. 1935;4(1):32-41.
- Campion FD. *The AMA and US Health Policy Since 1940.* Chicago, IL: Chicago Review Press: 1984.
- Campion FD. *The AMA and US Health Policy Since 1940*. Chicago, IL: Chicago Review Press; 1984.
- Charatz-Litt C. A chronicle of racism: the effects of the white medical community on black health. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1992;84:717-725.
- Chase A. *The Legacy of Malthus: The Social Costs of the New Scientific Racism.* New York City, NY: Alfred A Knopf; 1980.
- Clement KW. National Medical Association testimony in behalf of HR 3920, the King-Anderson bill, before the Committee on Way and Means, Unites States House of Representatives, January 22, 1964. *J Natl Med Assoc*. 1964;56(2):213-220.
- Clement statement on AMA proposed Hill-Burton amendment. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1964;56(3):287.
- Cobb MW. *The First Negro Medical Society*. Washington, DC: The Associated Publishers; 1939.
- Cobb WM. The black American in medicine. J Natl Med Assoc. 1981;73:1185-1244.
- Colombotos J. Physicians and Medicare: A before-after study of the effects of legislation on attitudes. *Am Sociol Rev.* 1969;34(3):318-334.

- Constitutional law: discrimination by private hospitals participating in Hill-Burton program held to be violation of fifth and fourteenth amendments. *Duke Law J.* 1964;1964(4):908-914.
- Cornely PB. Race relations in community health organization. *Am J Public Health*. 1946; 36(9): 984-992.
- Cornely PB. Segregation and discrimination in medical care in the US. *Am J Public Health*. 1956; 46:1074-1081.
- Cornely PB. Trends in racial integration in hospitals in the United States. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1957: 49:8-10.
- Crowley AE, Nicholson HC. Negro enrollment in medical schools. *JAMA*. 1969; 210(1):96-100.
- Dain B. A Hideous Monster of the Mind: American Race Theory in the Early Republic. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press; 2002.
- Davidson AT. The role of the historic black colleges in the training of Black professionals. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1983;75:1019-1022.
- Davis MM. Problems of health service for negroes. J Negro Educ. 1937; 6(3): 438-449.
- Davis NS. *History of the American Medical Association from Its Organization up to January, 1855.* Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo and Co.; 1855.
- Dent AW. Hospital services and facilities available to negroes in the United States. *J Negro Educ.* 1949;18(3):326-332.
- Directory ignores plea of medics. The Chicago Defender. September 10, 1938:2.
- Editorial. "What hath God wrought": position reversals by the AMA and the AAMC. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1968; 60(6): 518-521.
- Editorial. The president and the nation's health. J Natl Med Assoc. 1965; 57(2): 156.
- Factors influencing the fate of the Negro hospital. J Natl Med Assoc. 1967;59:217.
- Falk LA. The negro American's health and the medical committee for human rights. *Med Care*. 1966; 4(3):171-177.
- Fett SM. Working Cures: Healing, Health, and Power on Southern Slave Plantations. Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press; 2002.
- Fishbein M. *The American Medical Association, 1847 to 1947.* Philadelphia, PA: WB Saunders; 1947.
- Flexner A. Medical Education in the United States and Canada: A Report to the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. New York, NY: Arno Press and the New

- York Times; 1972.
- http://archive.carnegiefoundation.org/pdfs/elibrary/Carnegie_Flexner_Report.pdf
- Foner E. *Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution 1863-1877.* New York City, NY: Harper & Rowe; 1988.
- Gallman B. From Africa to South Carolina: a brief review of the contributions of Africans and African-Americans to medicine. *J S C Med Assoc.* 1988;84(5):249-255.
- Gamble VN. *Making a Place for Ourselves: The Black Hospital Movement, 1920-1945.*New York City, NY: Oxford University Press; 1995.
- Gamble VN. *The Black Community Hospital: A Historical Perspective*. New York City, NY: Garland Publishing; 1989.
- Garceau O. *The Political Life of the American Medical Association*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press; 1941.
- Hasnain-Wynia R, Baker DW, Nerenz D, et al. Disparities in health care are driven by where minority patients seek care: examination of the Hospital Quality Alliance measures. *Arch Intern Med.* 2007;167(12):1233-1239.
- Haynes DM. Policing the social boundaries of the American Medical Association, 1847-70. *J Hist Med Allied Sci*. 2005;60(2):170-195.
- Hine DC. Black Women in White: Racial Conflict and Cooperation in the Nursing Profession, 1890-1950. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press; 1989.
- History of the Medical Society of the District of Columbia, 1817-1909. Washington, DC: Medical Society of the District of Columbia; 1909.
- Institute of Medicine. *Health Care in the Context of Civil Rights*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press; 1981.
- Johnson JL. The supply of negro health personnel—physicians. *J Negro Educ.* 1949;18(3):346-356.
- Johnson V. A History of the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. Philadelphia, PA: WB Saunders; 1947.
- Kenney JA. The relationship between the NMA and the AMA and the Federal government. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1939; 31:150-51.
- Kessel RA. Price discrimination in medicine. *J Law Econ.* 1958;1(1):20-53.
- Kessel RA. The AMA and the supply of physicians. *Law Contemp Probl.* 1970; 35(2): 267-283.
- King LS. The Flexner report of 1910. JAMA. 1984; 251(8): 1079-1086.

- Langer E. AMA (II): doctors' organization faces growing outside criticism, wide range of policy problems. *Science*. 1965;149(3681):282-283,328.
- Langer E. The doctors' debate: what to do when Medicare comes is main topic at stormy AMA session. *Science*. 1965;149(3680):164-167.
- Law Department of the American Medical Association. Analysis of Civil Rights Act in relation to the medical profession. April 12, 1966: 4. Located at: American Medical Association Archives.
- Link EP. The civil rights activities of three great negro physicians (1840-1940). *J Negro Hist*. 1967; 52(3):169-184.
- Ludmerer KM. Learning to Heal: The Development of American Medical Education. New York City, NY: Basic Books; 1985.
- Ludmerer KM. *Time to Heal: American Medical Education from the Turn of the Century to the Era of Managed Care.* New York City, NY: Oxford University Press; 1999.
- Marable M. Race, Reform, and Rebellion: The Second Reconstruction in Black America, 1945-1990. 2nd revised ed. Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi; 1991:14-15.
- Martini CJM. An estimable legacy. JAMA. 1990; 264(7): 795-797.
- Medical education in the United States. JAMA. 1923;81(7):553.
- Medicine pays tribute to Dr. Flexner. *American Medical Association News*. October 5, 1959.
- Miller. The historic background of the negro physician. J Negro Hist. 1916;1(2):99-109.
- Morais H. *The History of the Negro in Medicine*. 1st ed. New York, NY: Association for the Study of Negro Life and History and Publishers Company, Inc; 1967.
- Myrdal G. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy.* New York City, NY: Harper and Rowe Publishers; 1944.
- Nat Med J. 1870/1871; 1:168-180.
- Nickens HW. A case of professional exclusion in 1870: the formation of the first black medical society. *JAMA*. 1985; 253(17): 2549-2552.
- NMA for compulsory health insurance plan. The Chicago Defender. August 26, 1939:3.
- Numbers RL, Savitt TL, eds. *Science and Medicine in the Old South*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press; 1989.

- Nunez-Smith M, Curry LA, Bigby J, Berg D, Krumholz HM, Bradley EH. Impact of race on the professional lives of physicians of African descent. *Ann Intern Med*. 2007;146(1):45-51.
- Quadagno J, McDonald S. Racial segregation in southern hospitals: How Medicare 'broke the back of segregated health services'. In: Green EC, ed. *The New Deal and Beyond: Social Welfare in the South Since 1930*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press; 2003.
- Race probe by medical body scored. The Chicago Defender. April 29, 1939:5.
- Reynolds PP. Hospitals and civil rights, 1945-1963: the case of Simkins v Moses H Cone Memorial Hospital. *Ann Intern Med.* 1997;126(11):898-906.
- Reynolds PP. Professional and hospital discrimination and the US court of appeals fourth circuit, 1956-1967. *Am J Public Health*. 2004; 94(5):710-720.
- Reynolds PP. The federal government's use of title VI and Medicare to racially integrate hospitals in the United States, 1963 through 1967. *Am J Public Health*. 1997;87(11):1850-1858.
- Richard MP. The negro physician: babbit or revolutionary? *J Health Soc Behav.* 1969; 10(4): 265-274.
- Rosenbaum S, Markus A, Darnell J. US civil rights policy and access to health care by minority Americans: implications for a changing health care system. *Med Care Res Rev.* 2000;57(suppl 1):236-259.
- Rosenbaum S. The impact of United States law on medicine as a profession. *JAMA*. 2003; 289(12):1546-1556.
- Rosenberg CE. *The Care of Strangers: The Rise of America's hospital System.* New York City, NY: Basic Books; 1987.
- Savitt TL. Abraham Flexner and the black medical schools. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 2006; 98: 1415-1424.
- Savitt TL. Medicine and Slavery: The Diseases and Health Care of Blacks in Antebellum Virginia. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press; 1978.
- Savitt TL. Race and Medicine in Nineteenth- and Early-Twentieth-Century America. Kent, OH: The Kent State University Press; 2007.
- Shea S, Fullilove MT. Entry of black and other minority students into US medical schools. *N Eng J Med.* 1985;313(15):933-940.
- Shryock RH. *Medical Licensing in America*, *1650-1965*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins Press; 1967.

- Sleeth BC, Mishell RI. Black under-representation in United States medical schools. *N Eng J Med.* 1977;297(21):1146-1148.
- Smith DB, Feng Z, Fennell ML, Zinn JS, Mor V. Separate and unequal: racial segregation and disparities in quality across US nursing homes. *Health Affairs*. 2007; 26(5):1448-1458.
- Smith DB. *Health Care Divided: Race and Healing a Nation*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press; 1999.
- Smith DB. Healthcare's hidden civil rights legacy. St Louis Univ Law J. 2003;48(1):37-60.
- Smith DB. Racial disparities in care: the concealed legacy of a divided system. *Sex Transm Dis.* 2006;33(7 suppl):S65-S69.
- Smith DB. The racial integration of medical and nursing associations in the United States. *Hosp Health Serv Adm.* 1992;37(3):387-401.
- Sorenson AA. Black Americans and the medical profession, 1930-1970. *J Negro Educ.* 1972; 41(4):337-342.
- Stanton W. *The Leopard's Spots: Scientific Attitudes Toward Race in America, 1815-1859.* Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press; 1960.
- Starr P. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc; 1982.
- Stevens R. *American Medicine and the Public Interest*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1971.
- Stevens R. *In Sickness and in Wealth: American Hospitals in the Twentieth Century.*Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press; 1989.
- Stokes AP. American race relations in war time. J Negro Educ. 1945;14(4):535-551.
- Sullivan LW. The status of black in medicine: philosophical and ethical dilemmas for the 1980s. *N Eng J Med.* 1983; 309(13):807-808.
- The American Medical Association: power, purpose, and politics in organized medicine. *Yale Law J.* 1954;63(7):937-1022.
- The doctors: the question of color. The New York Times. May 7, 1870:3.
- Thomas KK. Dr. Jim Crow: the University of North Carolina, the regional medical school for negroes, and the desegregation of southern medical education, 1945-1960. *J African Am Hist*. 2003;88(3):223-244.
- Thomas KK. The Hill-Burton act and civil rights: expanding hospital care for black southerners, 1939-1960. *J South Hist*. 2006;72(4):823-870.

- Voeks R. African medicine and magic in the Americas. Geogr Rev. 1993; 83(1):66-78.
- Ward TJ. *Black Physicians in the Jim Crow South*. Fayetteville, AR: University of Arkansas Press; 2003.
- Wilson DE, Kaczmarek JM. The history of African-American physicians and medicine in the United States. *J Natl Med Assoc.* 1993;4(3):93-98.
- Woodward CV. *The Strange Career of Jim Crow.* 2nd revised ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 1966.
- Wright CH. *The National Medical Association Demands Equal Opportunity: Nothing More, Nothing Less.* Southfield, MI: Charro Book Company; 1995.