

## Acknowledgments

The Writing Group extends special thanks to Laura L. Carroll, MA, MLIS, Archivist, Emory University, and former Archivist, American Medical Association; and Andrea Bainbridge, MLIS, Archivist, American Medical Association, for their assistance in locating primary source data and other records at the American Medical Association.

Numerous medical association leaders and staff have played important roles in this project. The Writing Group is especially grateful to the following medical association leaders for their support of this project: John C. Nelson, MD, MPH, Past President, American Medical Association; Sandra L. Gadson, MD, Past President, National Medical Association; Ronald M. Davis, MD, Immediate Past President, American Medical Association; Phyllis R. Kopriva, Director, Special Groups, American Medical Association; and Arthur B. Elster, MD, former Director, Medicine and Public Health, American Medical Association.

Additionally, over the last five years, many individuals have contributed to this historical research, including a number of Institute for Ethics Fellows and research assistants.