



## Universal HIV Screening and Reducing HIV Disparities References

Barragan M, Hicks G, Williams MV, Franco-Paredes C, Duffus W, del Rio C. Low health literacy is associated with HIV test acceptance. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2005;20:422-425.

Branson BM, Handsfield HH, Lampe MA, et al. Revised recommendations for HIV testing of adults, adolescents, and pregnant women. *MMWR Recomm Rep*. 2006 Sep 22;55(RR-14):1-17. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr5514a1.htm>. Accessed September 19, 2007.

Burke RC, Sepkowitz KA, Bernstein KT, et al. Why don't physicians test for HIV? A review of the US literature. *AIDS*. 2007;21:1617-1624.

Cargill VA, Stone VE. HIV/AIDS: a minority health issue. *Med Clin N Am*. 2005;89:895-912.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. A heightened national response to the HIV/AIDS crisis among African Americans. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2007:1-10. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/aa/resources/reports/heightendresponse.htm>. Accessed October 5, 2007.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Fact sheet: HIV/AIDS among African Americans. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2007. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/topics/aa/resources/factsheets/aa.htm>. Accessed October 5, 2007.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Racial/ethnic disparities in diagnoses of HIV/AIDS – 33 states, 2001 – 2004. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 2006;55:121-125.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rapid HIV testing in emergency departments – three U.S. sites, January 2005-March 2006. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 2007;56:597-601.

Freedberg KA, Samel JH. Think HIV: Why physicians should lower their threshold for HIV testing. *Arch Intern Med*. 1999;159:1994-2000.

Gostin LO. HIV screening in health care settings. *JAMA*. 2006;296:2023-2025.

Kelly KA, Harrison CH. Universal prenatal HIV screening: Patient attitudes and perceptions. *Women Health*. 2004;40:41-57.

O'Reilly KB. Consent should be required for HIV testing, AMA says. *Amednews.com*. December 3, 2007. Available at: <http://www.ama-assn.org/amednews/2007/12/03/prsg1203.htm>. Accessed November 31, 2007.



Paltiel AD, Weinstein MC, Kimmel AD, et al. Expanded screening for HIV in the United States – an analysis of cost-effectiveness. *N Engl J Med*. 2005;352:586-595.

Payne NS, Beckwith CG, Davis M, et al. Acceptance of HIV testing among African-American college students at a historically black university in the south. *J. Nat Med Assoc*. 2006;98:1912-1916.

Schalman-Bergen S. CDC's call for routine HIV testing raises implementation concerns. *J Law Med Ethics*. 2007;35:223-227.

Stagg Elliott V. Routine HIV testing making slow inroads. *Amednews.com*. October 8, 2007. Available at: <http://www.ama-assn.org/amednews/2007/10/08/hlsa1008.htm>. Accessed October 1, 2007.

Wynia MK. Routine screening: Informed consent, stigma and the waning of HIV exceptionalism. *Am J Bioethics*. 2006;6:5-8.

Wynia MK. The end of HIV exceptionalism? Ethical issues and barriers to routine screening for HIV. Paper presented at: Infectious Diseases Society of America Meeting; October 6, 2007; San Diego, CA.